In the claims:

1 (currently amended An improved encoder for a CATV upstream data channel transmitter, comprising:

a convolutional BICM encoder for receiving data values, said encoder concatenated with an outer Reed-Solomon encoder,

- a bit-interleaver interconnected with said encoder, and
- a symbol mapper interconnected with said bit-interleaver.
- 2. (currently amended)The encoder of claim 1, wherein said simple mapper is a QPSK-or QAM mapper.
 - 3 (currently amended) A coding system which comprises:
 - am encoder for a CATV upstream data channel transmitter, comprising:
 - a BICM encoder for receiving data values, said encoder concatenated with an outer Reed-Solomon encoder,
 - a bit-interleaver interconnected with said encoder, and
 - a symbol mapper interconnected with said bit-interleaver, and
 - a bit interleaved decoder for a CATV upstream channel receiver, comprising:
 - a scorer for receiving symbols,
 - a bit de-interleaver interconnected with said scorer, and
 - a convolutional decoder interconnected with said bit de-interleaver.
 - 4. (canceled)